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The majorfinal objectives of this study are to perform a visually evaluate the crystallization mode observation evaluation of the crystallization modestyle of Octacalcium phosphate [OCP: Ca8(PO4)4(HPO4)2 · 5H2O] oin the porous molded bodies made from biocompatible polymers and the bonding state of biocompatible polymers and OCP crystal interfaces. Further, this study intends to evaluate and a evaluation of the mechanical properties of biocompatible polymers crystallized usingby OCP, to gain foundational knowledge with respect to the formationen the mechanisms of for forming bone and bone-like bone graft materials. In thise present study Here, as it was a 1-year-long--studyinvestigation, we selected gelatin, which is ahas biocompatible polymer,s based and for on which athe protocol for the preparation of porous bodies withof cancellous bones porous body preparation method has already been established. Subsequently, and we focused on the evaluation of theis OCP formation mechanism, which This mechanism is an essential part of calcification in bone formation calcification and is of considerably pivotal importantee in case offor bones that exhibit acquiring high mechanical strength in bones and degree manifestations of flexibility. – Furthermore, Not only this the aforementioned mechanism it is also essential tofor the prepareation of the high-performancefunctionality biomaterials to which it is applied. Therefore, by combining the two evaluations of the evaluation of the crystal interface on a and micro-scale level with that, and evaluation of the mechanical strength of macro scale bodies formedation, mutual feedback could be provided on the influence that micro generated phenomena have on bulk, we could obtain knowledge over a wide range not possible with a unidirectional investigation. Therefore, we should be able to obtain a broad range of knowledge that cannot be achieved by separately conducting each of the investigations. This can be achieved by combining the evaluation of the crystal interface on a micro-scale level with that of the mechanical strength of the macro-scale bodies and obtaining feedback with respect to the bulk influence of the micro-generated phenomena.

OCP is <u>one of thea</u> main inorganic components of <u>young</u> bones, and is <u>a mainly composed of</u> highly biocompatible materials. <u>Moreover, Not only that aAs this unique crystalline structure is able to carry drugs inside the crystal structure, it shows promise as a raw material for new combination medical materials. Further, OCP is promising as a raw material for the fabrication of new combination of medical materials because this unique crystalline structure can carry drugs within the crystal structure. <u>HoweverOn the other hand</u>, with the use of OCP and <u>and above</u></u>

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Comment [Editor1]: [Level 3]

[Clarity and Readability]
[Language]

Clarity and readability was greatly enhanced by breaking down large sentence into smaller parts and improving word choice.

Comment [Editor2]: Level 3]

[Conjunctive Adverb] [Grammar]
A conjunctive adverb is a part of
speech that is an adverb by design
but has the characteristic of a
conjunction. It can be used to link
different clauses or sentences.

Comment [Editor3]: [Level 3]

[Redundancy] [Language]
The sentences which have
redundant information aren't
necessarily grammatically
incorrect, but they have
unnecessary words, which affects
overall readability of a sentence.

Comment [Editor4]: [Level 3]

[Clarity and Readability]

clearer word choice.

[Language]
Clarity and readability was greatly enhanced by rephrasing sentences and using more appropriate and

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all, with OCP incorporating or carrying pharmaceutical components drug carrying OCP itself, it has been is difficult to obtain molded bodies with the appropriate size and strength that can be to be utilized as a bone graft material. When OCP powder is simply kneaded into biocompatible polymers, the resulting material it does not acquire the become a material with the flexibility of bones, therefore, it is very important to ensure so the crystallization of OCP directly ontoprocess on the bonge is very important. Controlling OCP crystallization promises to enable preparation of biomaterials with "suppleness" like bone. The control of OCP crystallization enables the preparation of biomaterials characterized by bone-like "suppleness."

Comment [Editor5]: [Level 3]

[Spelling error] [Language]
Spelling error rectified

